

Variational Monte Carlo method

Clear all symbols from previous evaluations to avoid problems

```
In[65]:= Clear["Global`*"]
```

1D harmonic oscillator

Trial function which is exact for $\alpha = 0.5$:

```
In[66]:= Clear[α];  
ψ[x_] := Exp[-α * x * x];  
exactEnergy = Assuming[α > 0,  
  Integrate[ψ[x] * (-D[ψ[x], x, x] + x^2 ψ[x]) / 2, {x, -Infinity, Infinity}] /  
  Integrate[ψ[x]^2, {x, -Infinity, Infinity}]]
```

```
Out[68]= 
$$\frac{1 + 4 \alpha^2}{8 \alpha}$$

```

```
In[69]:= n = 100000;  
a = -8.0; b = 8.0;  
Do[  
  α = 0.2 + 0.05 * i;  
  ρ[x_] := ψ[x]^2;  
  x0 = 0.5; δ = 0.5;  
  points = MyRandomMetropolis1D[n, ρ, a, b, x0, δ, 1];  
  ε[x_] := (α + x * x * (0.5 - 2.0 * α * α));  
  {energy, error} = MyMCIntegration[points, ε];  
  Print["Alpha = ", α, ", energy = ", energy,  
    ", exact energy = ", exactEnergy, ", probable error = ", error],  
  {i, 0, 11}  
];
```

```

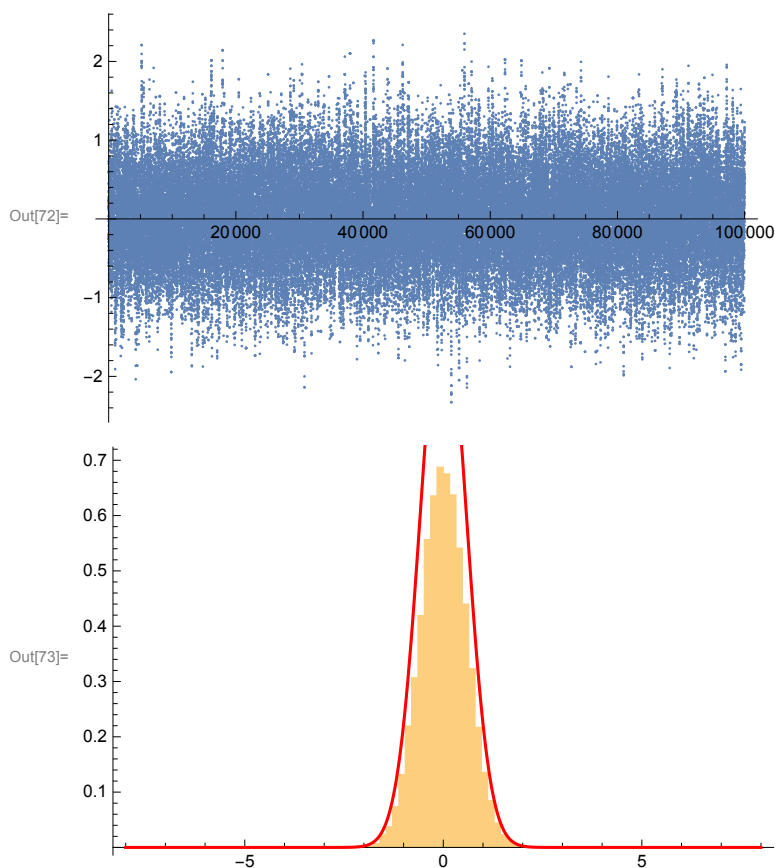
Alpha = 0.2, energy = 0.7256289487, exact energy = 0.725, probable error = 0.00237847454
Alpha = 0.25, energy = 0.6111412671, exact energy = 0.625, probable error = 0.001571257532
Alpha = 0.3, energy = 0.5661793475
, exact energy = 0.5666666667, probable error = 0.001205489716
Alpha = 0.35, energy = 0.5357004511
, exact energy = 0.5321428571, probable error = 0.0008447179975
Alpha = 0.4, energy = 0.5117683384, exact energy = 0.5125, probable error = 0.0005010676344
Alpha = 0.45, energy = 0.5025310255
, exact energy = 0.5027777778, probable error = 0.0002330726097
Alpha = 0.5, energy = 0.5, exact energy = 0.5, probable error = 0.
Alpha = 0.55, energy = 0.5019462794
, exact energy = 0.5022727273, probable error = 0.0002123680068
Alpha = 0.6, energy = 0.5088437079
, exact energy = 0.5083333333, probable error = 0.0004123001684
Alpha = 0.65, energy = 0.517692127
, exact energy = 0.5173076923, probable error = 0.0005892616549
Alpha = 0.7, energy = 0.5279182723
, exact energy = 0.5285714286, probable error = 0.000759257753
Alpha = 0.75, energy = 0.5433784074
, exact energy = 0.5416666667, probable error = 0.0009271982272

```

```

In[72]:= ListPlot[points[[1 ;; n]]
Histogram[points[[1 ;; n]], {a, b, (b - a) / 100}, "PDF",
Epilog -> First@Plot[ $\rho[x]$ , {x, a, b}, PlotRange -> All, PlotStyle -> Red] ]

```



Hydrogen atom

Trial function which is exact for $\alpha = 1.0$:

```
In[74]:= Clear[α];
ψ[x_, y_, z_, α_] := Exp[-α * Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]];
εloc[x_, y_, z_, α_] := Evaluate[
  (-1/2 (D[ψ[x, y, z, α], x, x] + D[ψ[x, y, z, α], y, y] + D[ψ[x, y, z, α], z, z]) -
  ψ[x, y, z, α] / Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]) / ψ[x, y, z, α] // Simplify];
εloc[
  x,
  y,
  z,
  α]
```

$$\text{Out[77]} = -\frac{2 - 2\alpha + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \alpha^2}{2\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}}$$

```
In[78]:= n = 100000;
dim = 3;
xmax = 8.0; xmin = -xmax;
a = {xmin, xmin, xmin}; b = {xmax, xmax, xmax};
Do[
  α = 0.8 + 0.1 * i;
  ρ[x_] := ψ[x[[1]], x[[2]], x[[3]], α]^2;
  (* Print[{N[ρ[a]], N[ρ[b]]}]; *)
  x0 = b/10.0; δ = b/10;
  points = MyRandomMetropolisND[n, dim, ρ, a, b, x0, δ, 1];
  ε[x_] := εloc[x[[1]], x[[2]], x[[3]], α];
  {energy, error} = MyMCIntegration[points, ε];
  Print["Alpha = ", α, ", energy = ", energy, ", probable error = ", error],
  {i, 0, 4}
];
```

Alpha = 0.8, energy = -0.480038945, probable error = 0.000468713139

Alpha = 0.9, energy = -0.4941179581, probable error = 0.000291374451

Alpha = 1., energy = -0.5, probable error = 0.

Alpha = 1.1, energy = -0.4952097905, probable error = 0.0003565619738

Alpha = 1.2, energy = -0.4815355579, probable error = 0.0006956720153

Trial function consisting of one Gaussian function:

```

In[83]:= Clear[α];
ψ[x_, y_, z_, α_] := Exp[-α * (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)];
eLoc[x_, y_, z_, α_] := Evaluate[
  (-1/2 (D[ψ[x, y, z, α], x, x] + D[ψ[x, y, z, α], y, y] + D[ψ[x, y, z, α], z, z]) -
  ψ[x, y, z, α] / Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]) / ψ[x, y, z, α] // Simplify];
eLoc[
  x,
  y,
  z,
  α]

```

$$\text{Out[86]} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}} + 3\alpha - 2(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)\alpha^2$$

```

In[87]:= n = 10000;
dim = 3;
xmax = 8.0; xmin = -xmax;
a = {xmin, xmin, xmin}; b = {xmax, xmax, xmax};
nalpha = 21;
alpha = ConstantArray[0.0, nalpha];
energy = ConstantArray[0.0, nalpha];
Do[
  alpha[[i]] = 0.1 + 0.02 * (i - 1);
  ρ[x_] := ψ[x[[1]], x[[2]], x[[3]], alpha[[i]]^2;
  (* Print[{N[ρ[a]], N[ρ[b]]}]; *)
  x0 = b/10.0; δ = b/10;
  points = MyRandomMetropolisND[n, dim, ρ, a, b, x0, δ, 1];
  e[x_] := eLoc[x[[1]], x[[2]], x[[3]], alpha[[i]]];
  {energy[[i]], error} = MyMCIntegration[points, e];
  Print["Alpha = ", alpha[[i]],
    ", energy = ", energy[[i]], ", probable error = ", error],
  {i, 1, nalpha}
];

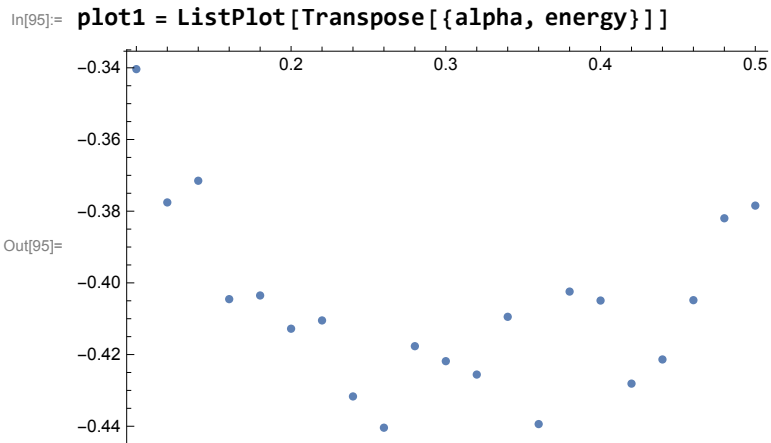
```



```

Alpha = 0.1, energy = -0.3403679963, probable error = 0.002810984699
Alpha = 0.12, energy = -0.3775572575, probable error = 0.003361324811
Alpha = 0.14, energy = -0.3715083291, probable error = 0.003402584724
Alpha = 0.16, energy = -0.4045365708, probable error = 0.003895232562
Alpha = 0.18, energy = -0.4035146429, probable error = 0.004041721821
Alpha = 0.2, energy = -0.4127865401, probable error = 0.004428343077
Alpha = 0.22, energy = -0.4104797925, probable error = 0.004052632722
Alpha = 0.24, energy = -0.4316810108, probable error = 0.004751976369
Alpha = 0.26, energy = -0.4404050864, probable error = 0.004792898538
Alpha = 0.28, energy = -0.4176633914, probable error = 0.005056820062
Alpha = 0.3, energy = -0.4218427564, probable error = 0.006522465869
Alpha = 0.32, energy = -0.4255784641, probable error = 0.006262036174
Alpha = 0.34, energy = -0.4094661506, probable error = 0.006726670033
Alpha = 0.36, energy = -0.4393933803, probable error = 0.006680262939
Alpha = 0.38, energy = -0.4024271117, probable error = 0.006130119641
Alpha = 0.4, energy = -0.4049304744, probable error = 0.005770464752
Alpha = 0.42, energy = -0.4281079796, probable error = 0.006822933002
Alpha = 0.44, energy = -0.4213651884, probable error = 0.00660637154
Alpha = 0.46, energy = -0.4048260779, probable error = 0.006675575244
Alpha = 0.48, energy = -0.3819763973, probable error = 0.005684973334
Alpha = 0.5, energy = -0.3784460294, probable error = 0.006308525427

```



Finding minimum using the least-square method:

```

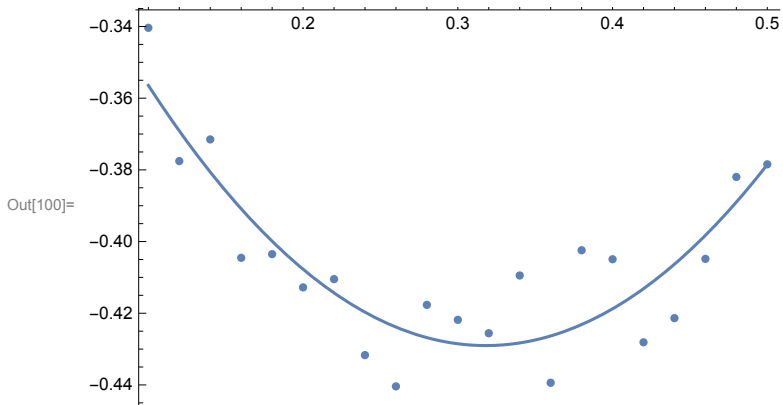
In[96]:= fToFit[α_, par_] := par[[1]] + par[[2]] * (α - par[[3]])^2;
f[par_] := Module[
  {i, fx, squares},
  squares = 0.0;
  Do[
    fx = fToFit[alpha[[i]], par] - energy[[i]];
    squares += fx * fx,
    {i, 1, nalpha}
  ];
  Return[squares]
];
{minpar, value, niter} =
  MyMinimization[{-0.42, 1.0, 0.3}, {0.01, 0.01, 0.01}, f, 10^(-6)]
plot2 = Plot[fToFit[x, minpar], {x, 0.1, 0.5}];
Show[plot1, plot2]

```

```

Out[98]= {{-0.4290154322, 1.52612252, 0.3180906114}, 0.002896405792, 110}

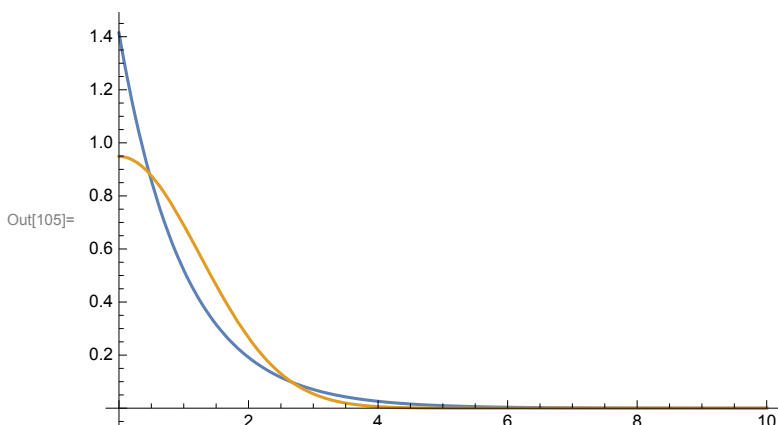
```



```

In[101]:= alphaST0 = 1;
alphaGT0 = minpar[[3]];
norm1 = 1 / Sqrt[Integrate[Exp[-2 * alphaST0 * r], {r, 0, Infinity}]];
norm2 = 1 / Sqrt[Integrate[Exp[-2 * alphaGT0 * r^2], {r, 0, Infinity}]];
Plot[{Exp[-alphaST0 * r] * norm1, Exp[-alphaGT0 * r^2] * norm2},
  {r, 0, 10}, PlotRange -> All]

```



Trial function consisting of two Gaussian function with minimization:

```
In[106]:=  $\psi[x_, y_, z_, \alpha1_, \alpha2_, c2_] :=$ 
  Exp[- $\alpha1 * (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)$ ] + c2 * Exp[- $\alpha2 * (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)$ ];
 $\epsilon\text{loc}[x_, y_, z_, \alpha1_, \alpha2_, c2_] :=$ 
  Evaluate[(-1/2 (D[ $\psi[x, y, z, \alpha1, \alpha2, c2]$ , x, x] + D[ $\psi[x, y, z, \alpha1, \alpha2, c2]$ , y, y] +
    D[ $\psi[x, y, z, \alpha1, \alpha2, c2]$ , z, z]) -  $\psi[x, y, z, \alpha1, \alpha2, c2]$  /
    Sqrt[ $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$ ]) /  $\psi[x, y, z, \alpha1, \alpha2, c2]$  // Simplify];
 $\epsilon\text{loc}[$ 
  x,
  y,
  z,
   $\alpha1$ ,
   $\alpha2$ ,
  c2]
```

$$\text{Out[108]} = \frac{\left(e^{(x^2+y^2+z^2)\alpha2} \left(-1 + 3\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}\alpha1 - 2(x^2+y^2+z^2)^{3/2}\alpha1^2 \right) - c2 e^{(x^2+y^2+z^2)\alpha1} \left(1 - 3\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}\alpha2 + 2(x^2+y^2+z^2)^{3/2}\alpha2^2 \right) \right)}{\left(c2 e^{(x^2+y^2+z^2)\alpha1} + e^{(x^2+y^2+z^2)\alpha2} \right) \sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}}$$

```
In[109]:= (* par1 =  $\alpha1$ , par2 =  $\alpha2$ , par3 = c2 *)
minFunc[par_] :=
Module[{n, dim, xmin, xmax, a, b,  $\rho$ , x0,  $\delta$ , points,  $\epsilon$ , energy},
  n = 100000;
  dim = 3;
  xmax = 8.0; xmin = -xmax;
  a = {xmin, xmin, xmin}; b = {xmax, xmax, xmax};
   $\rho[x_] := \psi[x[[1]], x[[2]], x[[3]], \text{par}[[1]], \text{par}[[2]], \text{par}[[3]]^2$ ;
  x0 = b/10.0;  $\delta$  = b/10;
  points = MyRandomMetropolisND[n, dim,  $\rho$ , a, b, x0,  $\delta$ , 1];
   $\epsilon[x_] := \epsilon\text{loc}[x[[1]], x[[2]], x[[3]], \text{par}[[1]], \text{par}[[2]], \text{par}[[3]]$ ;
  energy = MyMCIntegration[points,  $\epsilon$ ];
  Print["Parameters = ", par,
    ", energy = ", energy[[1]], ", probable error = ", energy[[2]]];
  Return[energy[[1]]];
];
```

```
In[110]:= minFunc[{0.25, 1.50, 1.00}]
```

```
Parameters = {0.25, 1.5, 1.}, energy = -0.4825805424, probable error = 0.00153249269
```

```
Out[110]= -0.4825805424
```

```
In[111]:= MyMinimization[{0.5, 2.00, 0.50}, {0.1, 0.1, 0.1}, minFunc, 0.01]
```

```

Parameters = {0.5, 2., 0.5}, energy = -0.3914571247, probable error = 0.002097209318
Parameters = {0.6, 2., 0.5}, energy = -0.3223982913, probable error = 0.002253844974
Parameters = {0.5, 2.1, 0.5}, energy = -0.3970669436, probable error = 0.002713159791
Parameters = {0.5, 2., 0.6}, energy = -0.3782106067, probable error = 0.001954082281
Parameters = {0.4, 2.066666667, 0.566666667}
, energy = -0.4403719609, probable error = 0.001708102234
Parameters = {0.3, 2.1, 0.6}, energy = -0.4727498678, probable error = 0.00135896728
Parameters = {0.366666667, 2.133333333, 0.466666667}
, energy = -0.4487178323, probable error = 0.001410254622
Parameters = {0.277777778, 2.222222222, 0.544444444}
, energy = -0.47425355, probable error = 0.001524287003
Parameters = {0.166666667, 2.333333333, 0.566666667}
, energy = -0.4448478831, probable error = 0.001100719089
Parameters = {0.1296296296, 2.203703704, 0.5740740741}
, energy = -0.4116060676, probable error = 0.001329473338
Parameters = {0.222222222, 2.177777778, 0.555555556}
, energy = -0.4680257743, probable error = 0.001293225053
Parameters = {0.166666667, 2.2, 0.666666667}
, energy = -0.4475693009, probable error = 0.001204498327
Parameters = {0.316666667, 2.15, 0.516666667}
, energy = -0.4689739614, probable error = 0.001516926321
Parameters = {0.3740740741, 2.137037037, 0.5518518519}
, energy = -0.4568058624, probable error = 0.001780125518
Parameters = {0.2601851852, 2.167592593, 0.5546296296}
, energy = -0.4678675902, probable error = 0.001186801827
Parameters = {0.288888889, 2.161111111, 0.572222222}
, energy = -0.4734061713, probable error = 0.001451330678
Parameters = {0.25, 2.2, 0.55}, energy = -0.4745611954, probable error = 0.001883421025
Parameters = {0.297222222, 2.186111111, 0.530555556}
, energy = -0.4629388471, probable error = 0.001289137033
Parameters = {0.247222222, 2.202777778, 0.580555556}
, energy = -0.4739685946, probable error = 0.001561185199

```

```
Out[111]= {{0.25, 2.2, 0.55}, -0.4745611954, 15}
```

In[112]:=

```

f1[r_] := Exp[-25/100 r^2] + Exp[-150/100 r^2];
f2[r_] := Exp[-0.25 r^2] + 0.55 Exp[-2.2 r^2];
norm = 1/Sqrt[Integrate[Exp[-2 r], {r, 0, Infinity}]];
norm1 = 1/Sqrt[Integrate[f1[r]^2, {r, 0, Infinity}]];
norm2 = 1/Sqrt[Integrate[f2[r]^2, {r, 0, Infinity}]];
Plot[{Exp[-r] * norm, f1[r] * norm1, f2[r] * norm2}, {r, 0, 4}, PlotRange -> All]

```

Out[116]=

